



East Asian Seas Congress 2018 6.2 Filling the Pipeline: A Sustainable Ocean Investment Ecosystem for the Seas of East Asia

The Growing Ocean Investment Ecosystem in East Asia

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Building on Decades of Donor Support

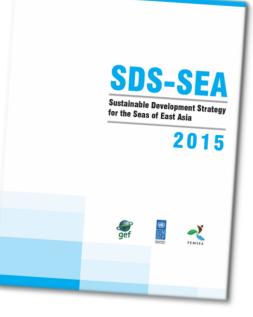
Over 25 years donors have contributed to:

- i. Supporting regional scientific assessments
- ii. Establishing regional institutional mechanisms
- iii. Developing regional Strategic Action Programmes
- **SDS-SEA recognized for its potential** as a mechanism for reducing investment risks, providing the private sector with more certainty for longer-term commitments and accountability frameworks for sustainable development
- Generally, the problems are recognized, the solutions are known and the **capital is available**
- Need pipelines of "bankable" projects that offer viable investment models and contribute to sustainable regional economic development





Empowered lives. Resilient nations.



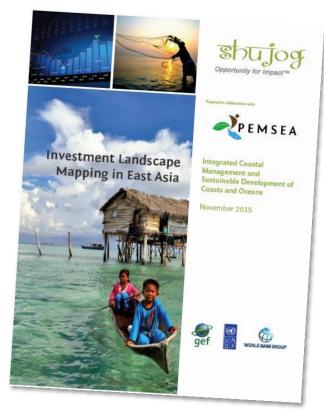


Groundwork for Sustainable Investment

2015 PEMSEA report examined over US\$10 billion in flows of funding to ICM / blue economy investments in East Asia

Cannot address sectors in isolation, follows principles of integrated coastal management

- 1. Coastal Transport
- 2. Ecotourism / Sustainable Tourism
- 3. Marine Energy
- 4. Fisheries & Food Security
- 5. Habitat Protection, Restoration & Management
- 6. Pollution Reduction & Waste Management
- 7. Water Use & Supply Management
- 8. Natural / Man-made Hazard Prevention & Management
- 9. Enterprise & Livelihood Development





Potential Sources and Uses of Funding

Blended sources of finance (loans, equity, grants, hybrid) Impact Investment Funds Multilaterals and Bilaterals Foundations and Charitable Institutions Public and Private Grants Private Equity or Debt Funds High-net worth individuals Companies (CSR, strategic investment)

Potential uses of capital

Seed Capital Growth Capital Working Capital Capital Purchases Trade Financing Project Financing

Primary Target Sectors

- Sustainable tourism / Habitat protection
- Sustainable fisheries and aquaculture
- Solid waste management, marine debris and ocean plastics
- Wastewater management
 and resource recovery
- Climate smart development and coastal resilience
- Ocean-based technology (e.g., marine renewable energy, ICT, environmental services, etc.)



Emerging Funds and Facilities























Support Needed for Investors

Opportunity to leverage a regional network of governments, research and science institutions, international and donor agencies, regional programmes, NGOs and companies to identify pipeline investment opportunities

- Understanding political context, local risks and guidance for engaging LGUs for effective functioning of investments
- Identifying opportunities for aggregation, alignment and collaboration with other programs and investments in the region
- Structuring and monitoring for sustainability and impact
- Tapping into networks and governance structures on the ground in ICM sites, including local expertise
- Ensuring delivery of due diligence and environmental, social and community benefits



Support Needed for Project Proponents

Assist local government through a holistic approach, evaluating the fit of potential solutions and helping to navigate the process and derive benefit

- Identify investible projects that address priority management concerns
- Assess business and financial models and connect with a network of experts to help develop investible projects and complete feasibility studies
- Tap into a growing pool of interested investors, matching with the right investor requirements and investment capital, including blended finance
- Assistance with promotion and negotiation of investments
- Ensure integrated, regional perspective enabling sharing of expertise, de-risking and implementation of proper environmental and social safeguards



Early Lessons Learned

- Investment in oceans viewed as riskier, find ways to reduce risks, particularly through effective governance, e.g., local management and enforcement capacity, zoning rules, property rights
- ICM can inform and guide the approach to ensure that development of investments is done holistically and sustainably
- Governments want to engage in the investment conversation, but may not know where to start. Buy-in from local stakeholders early in the process and full transparency throughout are crucial
- Commercially viable investment cases are out there, but they take time to identify and develop (esp. considering political processes)
- Persistent issues of scale and transaction costs



East Asia Ocean Investment Ecosystem





Project Sourcing

Knowledge Bank		Home > Investment Preparation > 5) Prepare Investment Project Profile 5) PREPARE INVESTMENT PROJECT PROFILE	FIND INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES MY ACCOUNT Q VIEW EDIT MANAGE DISPLAY NODE EXEMPT
Browse E-Library	Ð	If you believe that your project is potentially investible based on the rapid assessment and you would like to submit it to PEMSEA for evaluation, fill submit the form below. Please be sure to provide your contact details so that someone from PEMSEA can get back to you. If you have any questing	
State of the Coasts Reporting		form, please contact PEMSEA. Project Title	
Discuss			
ICM Communities of Practice	Ð	Description	Appendix B Ocean Investment Facility Project Submission Form
Find Expertise			Project Name
Certification			Contact Information (person who referred the project) Name: Telephone:
Training Courses and Study Tours		Development Objectives	Position: Email: Organization: Skype: (project developer, local government, national government,
PNLG Tracking System	Ð		NGO, social entryrite, (sundarian, etc.) Project Overview
Contact Us		Contact Details	Please provide a short description of the project, its stage of maturity, and description of location (attach a map if available)
W:LEARN Partner		Project Contact Name Phone Email Address	Blue Economy Investment Category Ecotourism / Sustainable Tourism Sustainable Fisheries & Aquaculture Pollution Reduction and Waste Management Infrastructure and Technology Sustainable Forts, Shipping and Marine Transport Marine Renewable Energy Water Use and Water Supply Management Infrastructure and Technology Low Carbon / Climate Smart Coastal Development Cocare-based Technology-Chabled Products and Services, including biotechnology, data analytics
			and information technology Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) Contribution GOAL 31: A Deverty GOAL 32: Cere Hanger GOAL 32: Cere Hanger GOAL 42: Quality, Education GOAL 43: Quality, Education GOAL 4



Partnership for Pilot Investment Cases









