



**COORDINATING MINISTRY FOR MARITIME AFFAIRS
REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**



**MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT & FORESTRY
REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**

Combating Marine Plastic Debris In Archipelagic Country*

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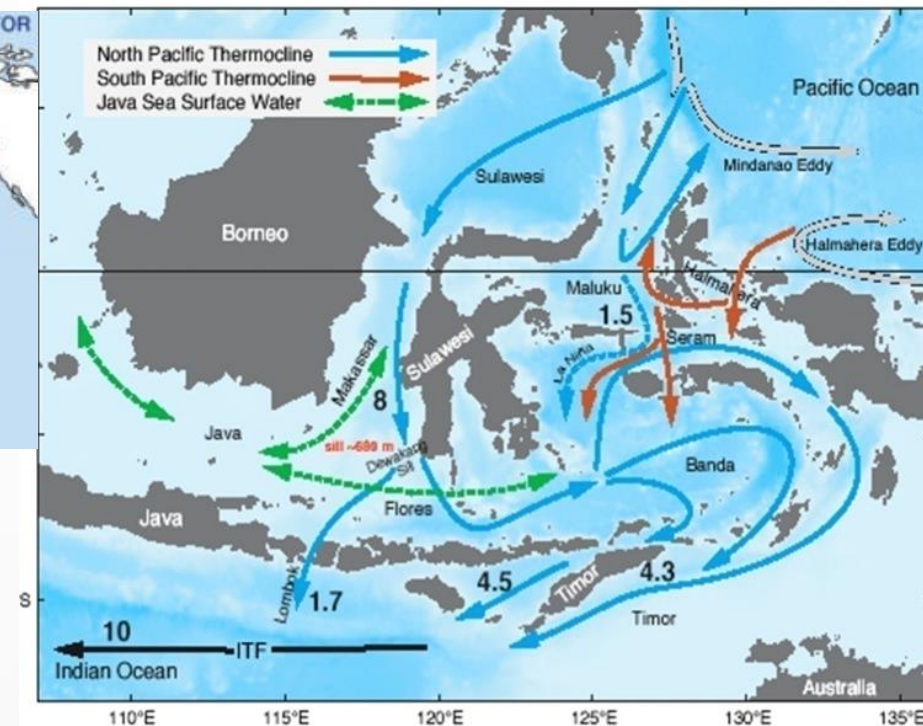
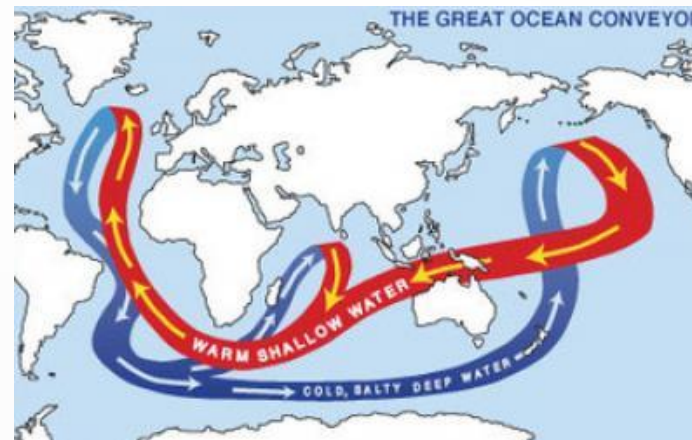
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**The East Asian Seas Congress
28 November 2018-Iloilo, The Philippines**



INDONESIA

1. Largest archipelagic state in the world, with more than 17.000 islands
2. 6 million square km of waters, more than 91.000 km of coastal lines
3. Three time zones
4. 10 neighboring countries
5. Home of 23 % of global mangroves
6. The largest home of Mangrove & Seagrass
7. Home of 75% of all known marine life
8. Indonesia Through Flow (Fig)





Marine Plastic Debris – IMPACTS & GLOBAL PROBLEM

TOURISM:

Marine plastic debris are invading more and more tourism and coastal areas

ENVIRONMENT AND MARINE LIFE:

Millions of marine life are threatened by marine plastic debris

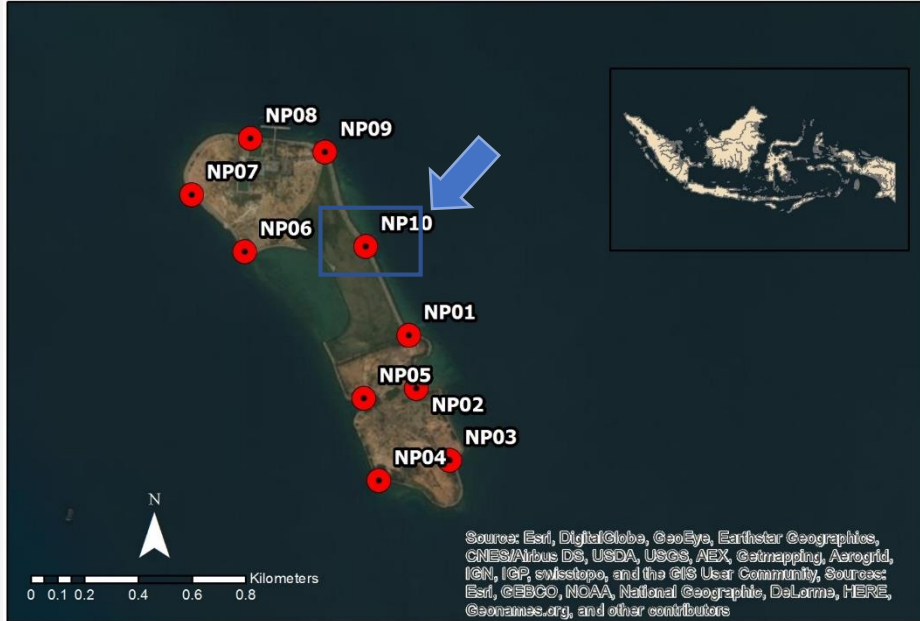
HUMAN HEALTH:

More than one third of sampled commercial fish have been found consuming plastic or micro-/nanoplastic



Marine Plastic Debris in Outer Island

Nipah Island (NP10) : Sources of Debris are from different countries.



OUR COMMITMENT



- Mr. President Joko Widodo -

Indonesia is to reduce wastes through **reduce-reuse-recycle** up to **30% until 2025**, while targeting reduction of marine plastic debris as much as **70% by 2025**

The Leaders Retreat, G20 Summit, Hamburg-Germany, 7 July 2017

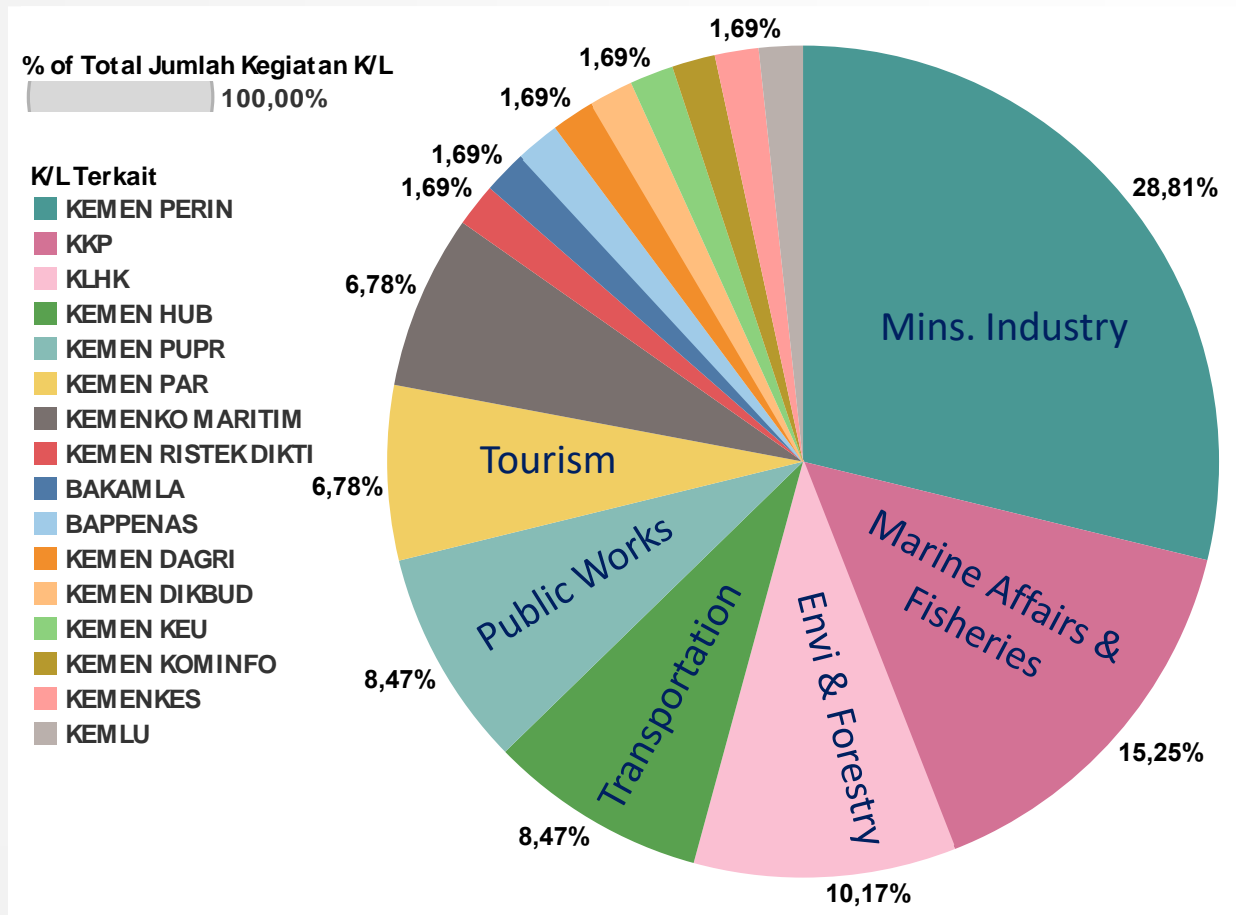




CROSS-CUTTING APPROACH FOR COMBATING MARINE DEBRIS

5 Strategies and 59 Activities from 16 Ministries

The involvement of Ministries



Presidential Decree No. 83 / 2018

1

Behavioral Change

2

Reduced Land-based Leakage

3

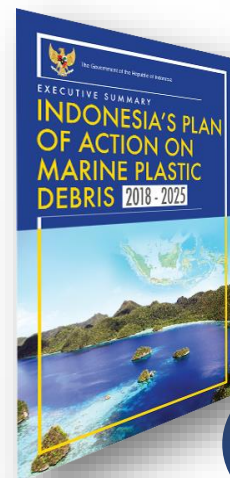
Reduced Sea-based Leakage

4

Enhanced Law Enforcement & Finance

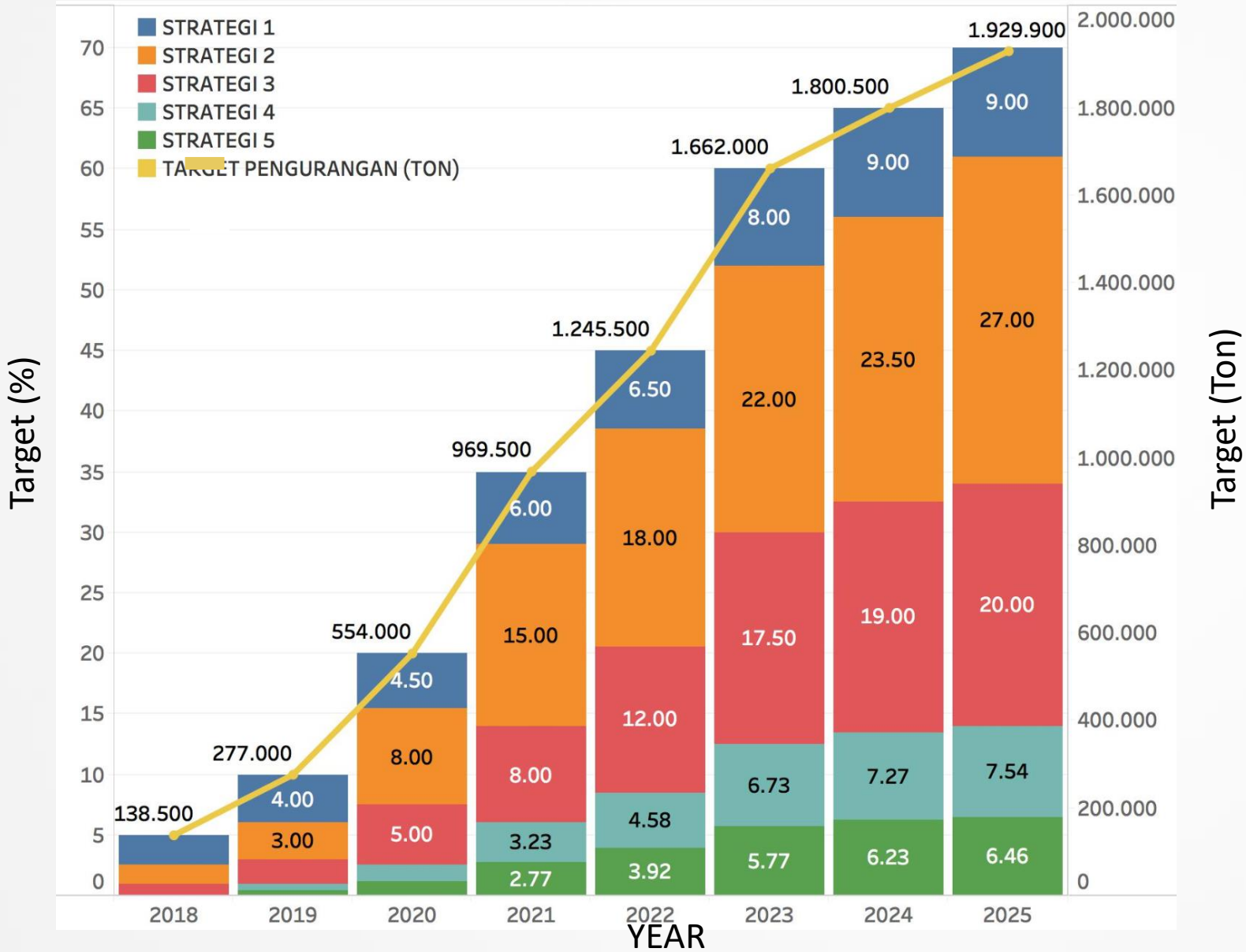
5

Research and Development





ANNUAL TARGET For REDUCING MARINE PLASTIC DEBRIS 2018 - 2025



Total Waste Nationally
65,8 Mill Ton (2017)
14-16% Plastic Debris
Source: Jakstranas KLHK

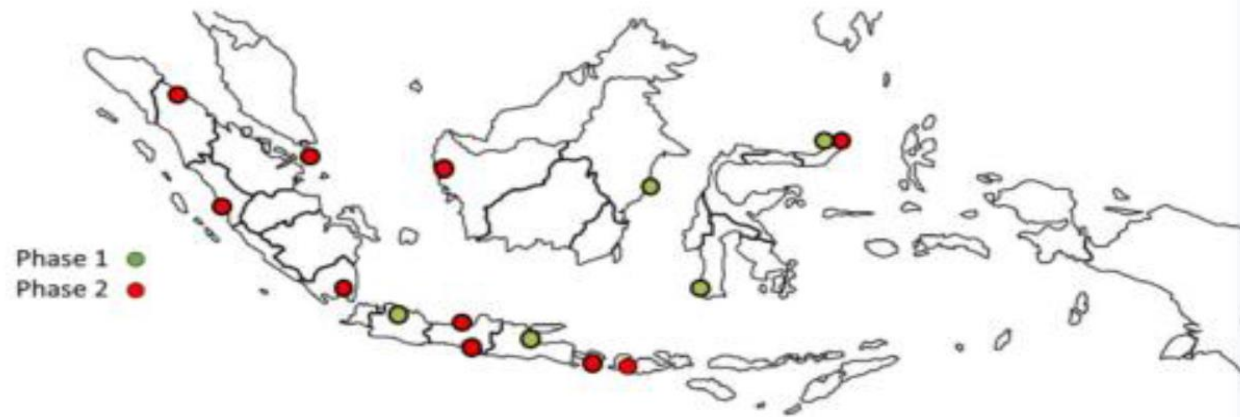
Est Total Plastic Debris=
1,692 Mill Ton/Year
(Managed & Unmanaged)
Source: BPS & Inaplas (Kemenperin)

Est Total Marine Debris
2,77 Mill Ton



Indonesia Marine Debris – Hotspots Rapid Assessment in 15 Cities

Figure 1: Indonesia Marine Debris Hotspots Assessment Target Cities¹³



Key Findings: Findings from this assessment show that the plastics content is double these earlier. The most prevalent type of plastics found in the samples are plastic bags, at an average across all cities of 16%.



Launching Report, 20 Feb 2018



INDONESIA MARINE DEBRIS HOTSPOTS RAPID ASSESSMENT SYNTHESIS REPORT





Behavioral Change : Educations and Campaign



Students of Elementary School



High School and College



Communities..And NGOs



Before and After in Cilincing Canal Clean Up, North Jakarta



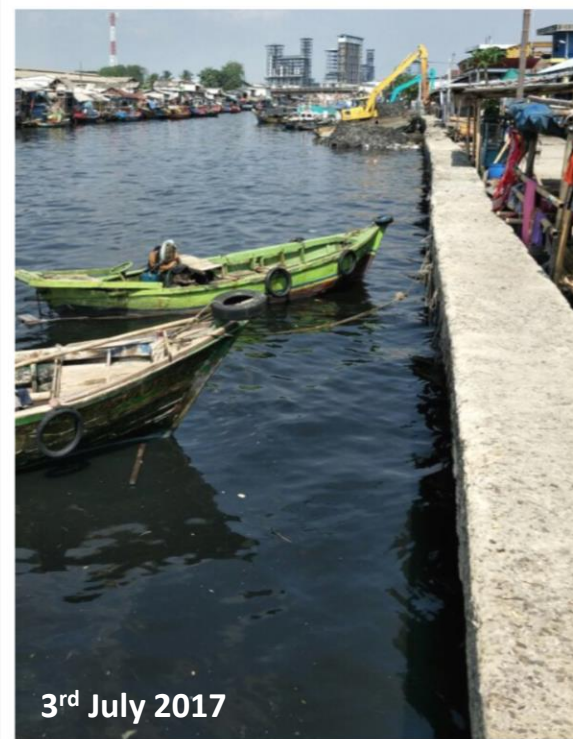
5th May 2017

Before Clean Up action



6th May 2017

Clean Up action lead by Minister LBP,, supported by foreign embassies



3rd July 2017

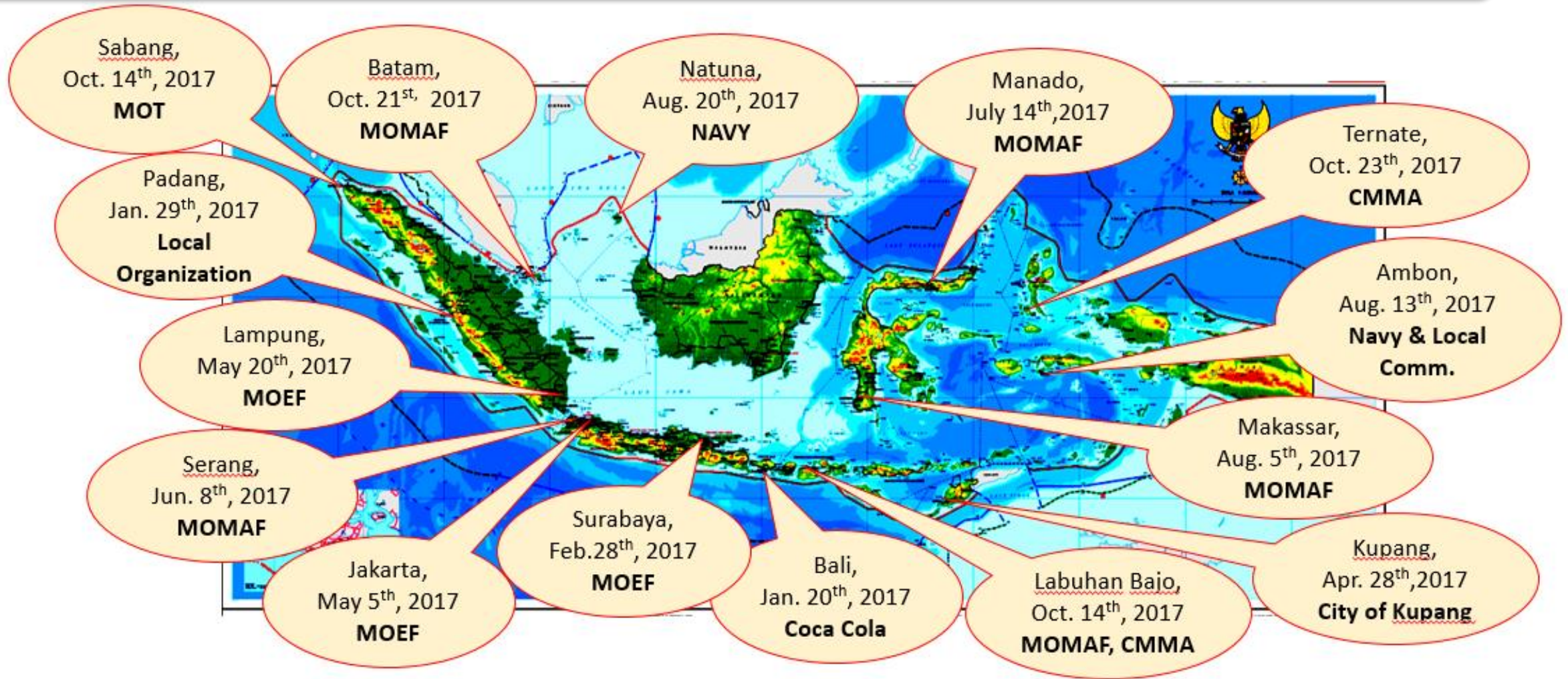
After Clean Up action



12th Nov 2017

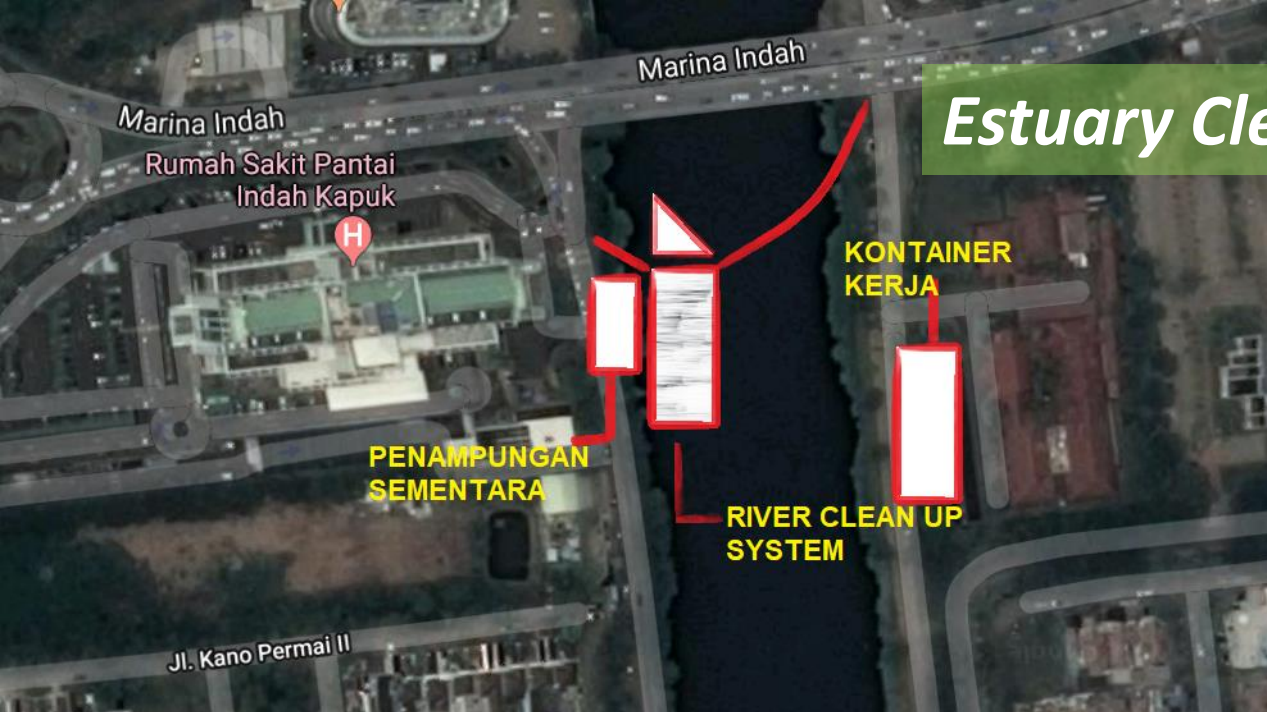
Using Plastic Waste for Plastic-Tar Road

Coastal Clean Up in 2017....at least and more in 2018

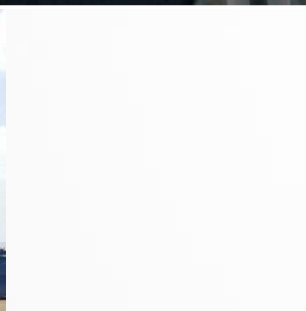


CMMA – Coordinating Ministry for Maritime Affairs
MOMAF – Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries
MOT – Ministry of Tourism
MOEF – Ministry of Environment and Forestry

Located in 15 Provinces, with
over 9000 People



Estuary Clean Up Project



CITARUM River Clean Up Actions

The Citarum river, now known as one of the most polluted in the world,

- 70 km east of Jakarta, Indonesia, the river Citarum runs over 270 km from the Wayang Mountain (west Java) to the Java Sea.
- The island's largest river supports more than 26 million residents who rely on the water source for agricultural, domestic and personal use.
- Plastic, packaging, and other detritus floats in the scummy water, rendering the river's surface invisible beneath its carpet of junk.
- Need an integrated and comprehensive rapid actions



80% Marine Debris is land-based leakage

BEFORE April 2017



AFTER Januari 2018



CITARUM River Clean Up Plan of Actions 2018

- EDUCATE PEOPLES
- CLEAN UP ACTIONS FOR 6 MONTHS CONTINUESLY (LEAD BY ARMY)
- IMPROVEMENT SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, BUILD INTEGRATED WATER TREATMENT
- RELOCATE 2.403 PEOPLES IN UPSTREAM,
- CHANGE THEIR LIVELIHOOD, 13.189 LOCAL AQUACULTURE IN THREE DAMS, IN DOWNSTREAM
- REFORESTATION 80.000 HA IN THE UPSTREAM
- LAW ENFORCEMENT

UP STREAM CITARUM River Clean Up Actions



JANUARY 2018

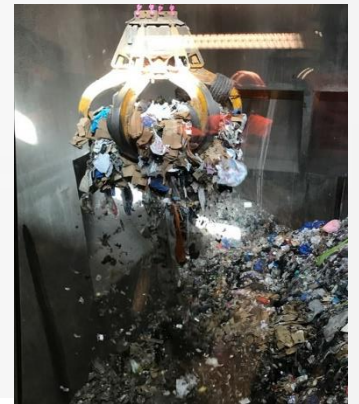


FEBRUARY 2018



Law Enforcement and R&D

- Law Enforcement
- Introducing Paid Plastic Bags
- Encouraging Manufacturers to Use Recycled Plastics as Input Materials as much as possible
- Producing More Biodegradable Plastics from Cassava, Seaweed and Palm Oil
- Developing Plastic-Tar Roads (Started in June 2017)
- Waste to Fuel (piloting in Tangerang)
- Waste to Energy (piloting in 8 Cities)





Developing Plastic-Tar Roads



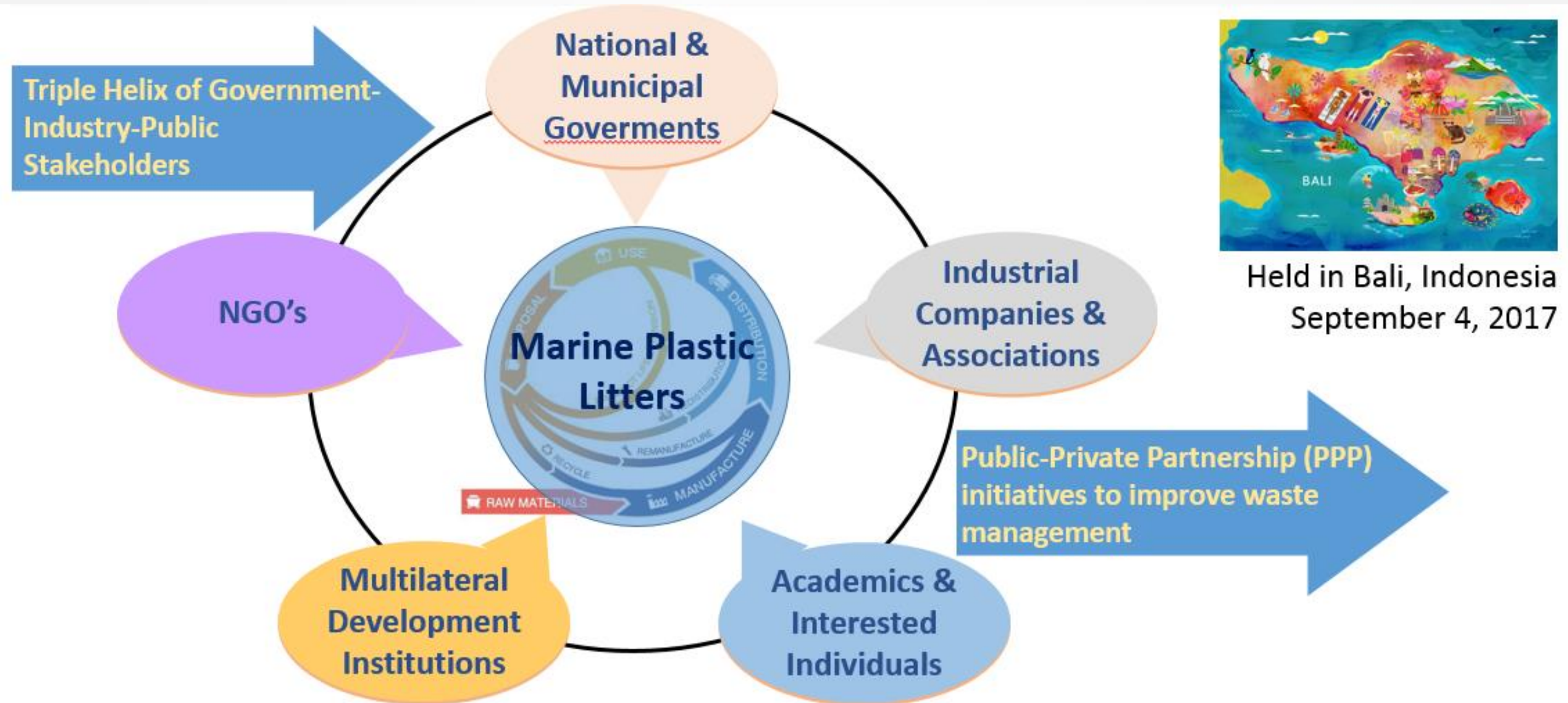
Collaboration with TCE India



- **Reduced plastic waste; 6-8% of plastic waste** in the asphalt mixed;
- Production costs can **save up to 10%**; Durability and stability of the roads increased 40% of trials in Denpasar-Bali, Solo, Makassar, Jakarta, Banten and Bekasi.



Alliance for Marine Plastic Solutions (AMPS) Forum & Stakeholders – Circular Economy





CONCLUSIONS



National Plan of Actions (NPoA)
for Marine Plastic Debris
Management

- Presidential Decree on MPD
- Stakeholders collaboration



Behavioral Change
Clean Up Actions
Increasing R&D
Law Enforcement

- Educating and Increasing Awareness
- Increasing actions and Collaboration
- Challenging of eliminating plastic waste
- Pursuing by penalties



Indonesia Open to
Collaborations

B2B, G2G, PPP, R&D, NGOs,
Community based, etc.



Thank You

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