Addressing Water Security through Source-to-Sea Management

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S2S PLATFORM

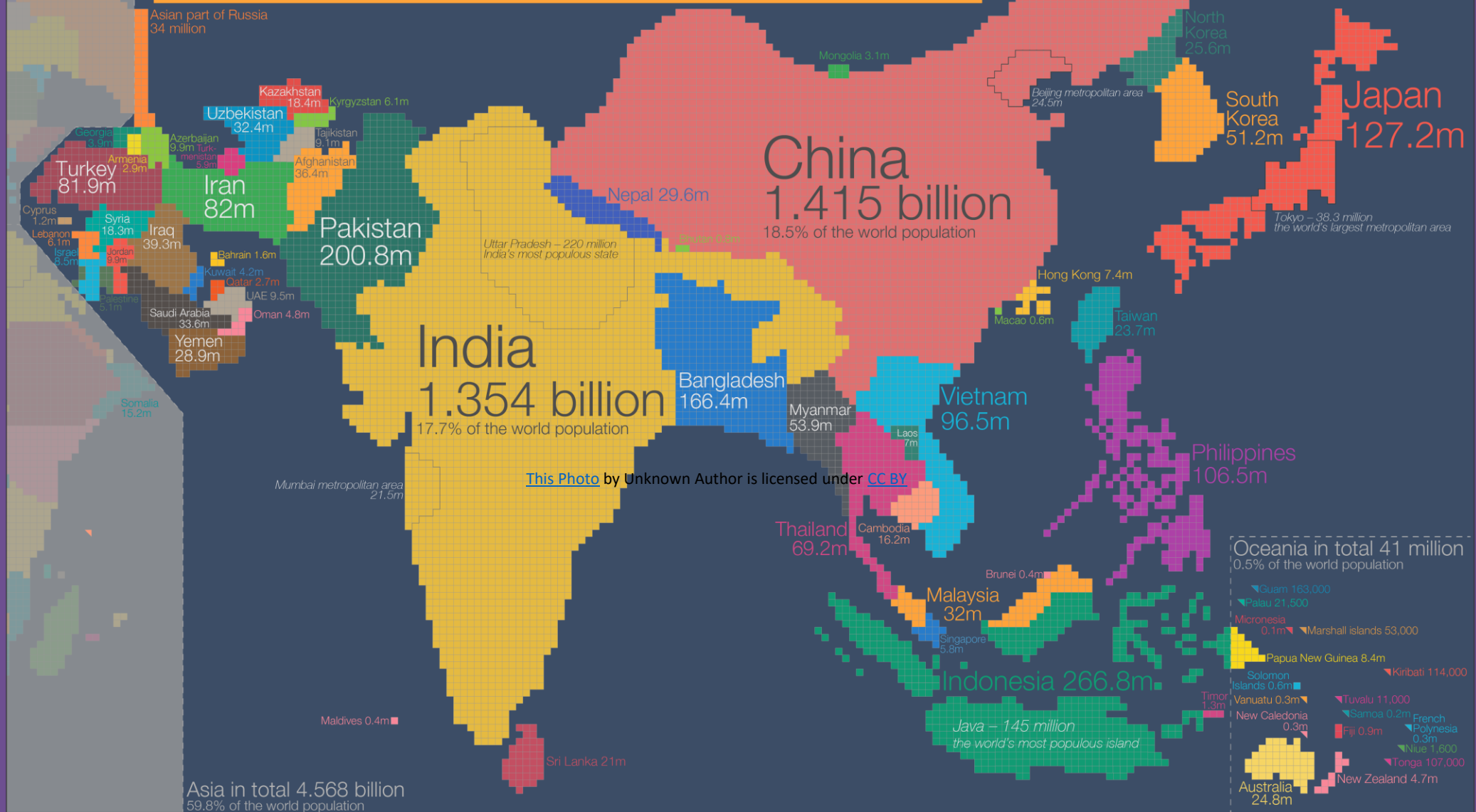| At least 4 billion people live in areas with water scarcity	3 in 10 people don't have access to clean water at home	6.5 in 10 people don't have access to a proper toilet that is safely managed
80 % of global wastewater is discharged without being treated	20% of the world's aquifers are being overexploited	Water crises ranked as high risk by World Economic Forum
Less than one third of the longest rivers globally are without dams	87 % of wetlands globally have been lost	20% of freshwater fish species have gone extinct

Population of Asia and Oceania in 2018

The country's size in this map represents the size of the population.
Each square [▪] represents 500,000 people.

by Max Roser for OurWorldinData.org – the free online publication that presents the data and research on how the world is changing.

Population data from the UN Population Division. Version 1 (September 2018).

Asian part of Russia 34 million

Mongolia 3.1m

North Korea 25.6m

Beijing metropolitan area 24.5m

South Korea 51.2m

Japan 127.2m

Kazakhstan 18.4m

Kyrgyzstan 6.1m

Uzbekistan 32.4m

Tajikistan 9.1m

Georgia 3.9m

Azerbaijan 9.9m

Turk-menistan 5.9m

Armenia 2.9m

Afghanistan 36.4m

Turkey 81.9m

Iran 82m

Nepal 29.6m

China 1.415 billion
18.5% of the world population

Cyprus 1.2m

Syria 18.3m

Iraq 39.3m

Pakistan 200.8m

Uttar Pradesh – 220 million India's most populous state

Bhutan 0.8m

Tokyo – 38.3 million the world's largest metropolitan area

Lebanon 6.1m

Israel 8.5m

Bahrain 1.6m

Kuwait 4.2m

Qatar 2.7m

Jordan 9.9m

UAE 9.5m

Hong Kong 7.4m

Palestine 5.1m

Saudi Arabia 33.6m

Oman 4.8m

Macao 0.6m

Taiwan 23.7m

Yemen 28.9m

India 1.354 billion
17.7% of the world population

Bangladesh 166.4m

Myanmar 53.9m

Vietnam 96.5m

Somalia 15.2m

Laos 7m

Philippines 106.5m

Mumbai metropolitan area 21.5m

Thailand 69.2m

Cambodia 16.2m

Oceania in total 41 million
0.5% of the world population

Brunei 0.4m

Guam 163,000

Palau 21,500

Malaysia 32m

Micronesia 0.1m

Marshall islands 53,000

Singapore 5.8m

Papua New Guinea 8.4m

Kiribati 114,000

Maldives 0.4m

Solomon Islands 0.6m

Tuvalu 11,000

Timor 1.3m

Vanuatu 0.3m

Samoa 0.2m

French Polynesia 0.3m

New Caledonia 0.3m

Niue 1,600

Fiji 0.9m

Tonga 107,000

Sri Lanka 21m

Indonesia 266.8m

Java – 145 million the world's most populous island

New Zealand 4.7m

Australia 24.8m

Asia in total 4.568 billion
59.8% of the world population

TAKE ➡ **MAKE** ➡ **WASTE**

DISCRETE PROBLEMS

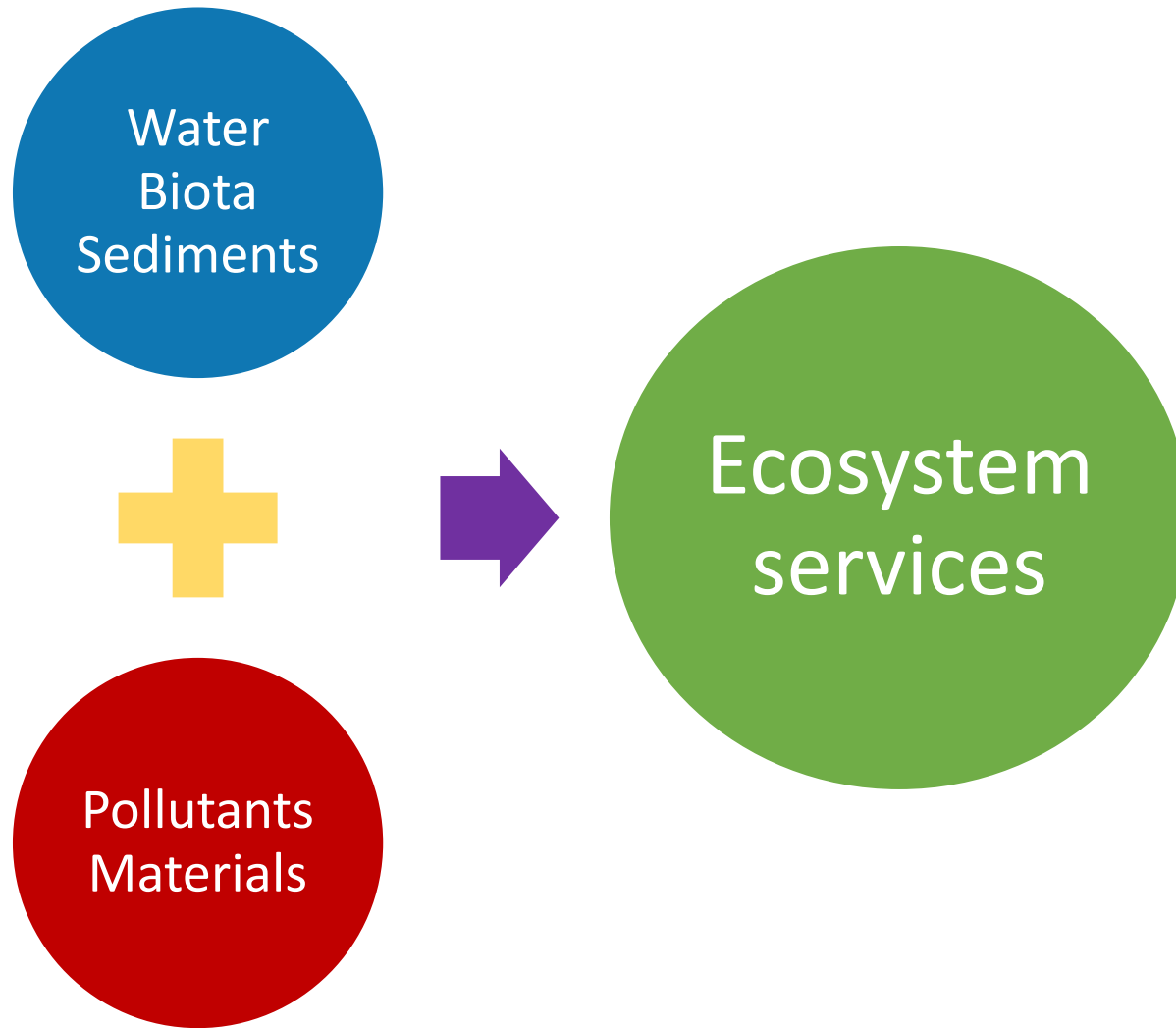# SOLVED THROUGH

SPECIALISATION
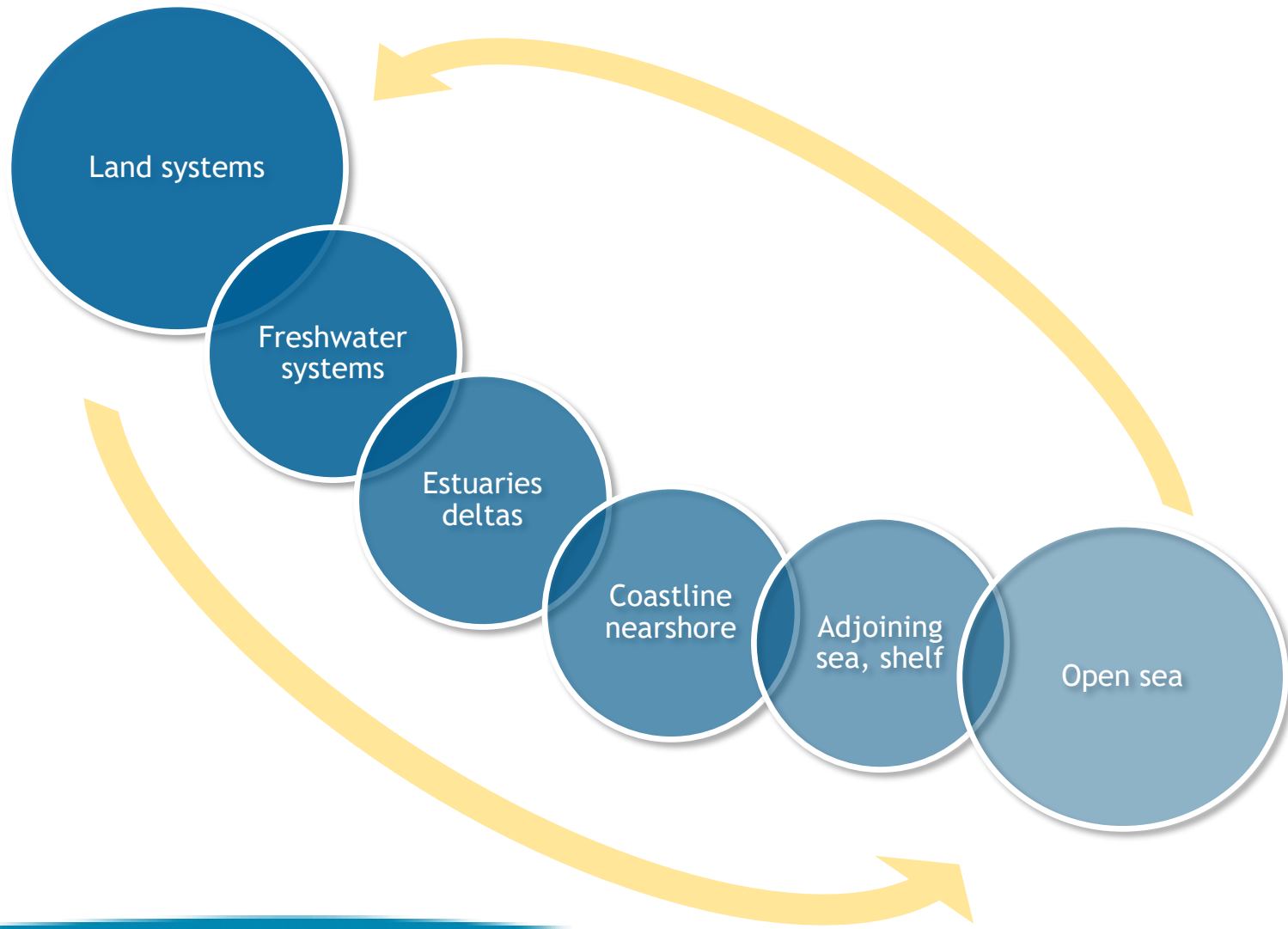
Source-to-sea linkages

Resource use & management

Environmental protection

Development policies

Segment or sector governance

Negotiated agreements & multi-stakeholder groups

Governance system

Practices and behaviours

Holistic governance to enable changes in practices and behaviours

The source-to-sea approach opens up innovative finance by linking stakeholders across the source-to-sea system

Upstream / downstream

Public / private

Innovative finance
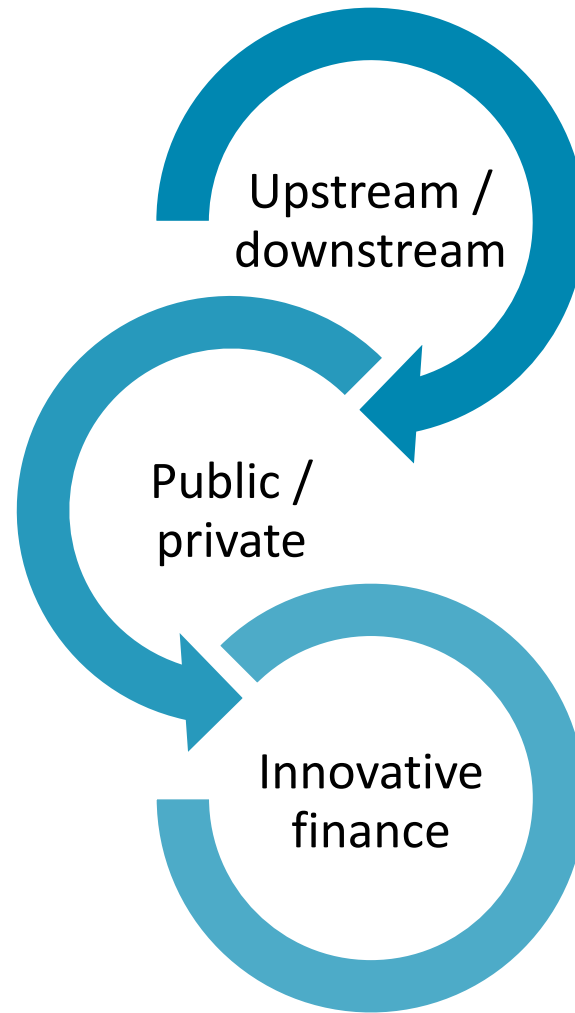
Expanding the solution space

Source-to-Sea Management
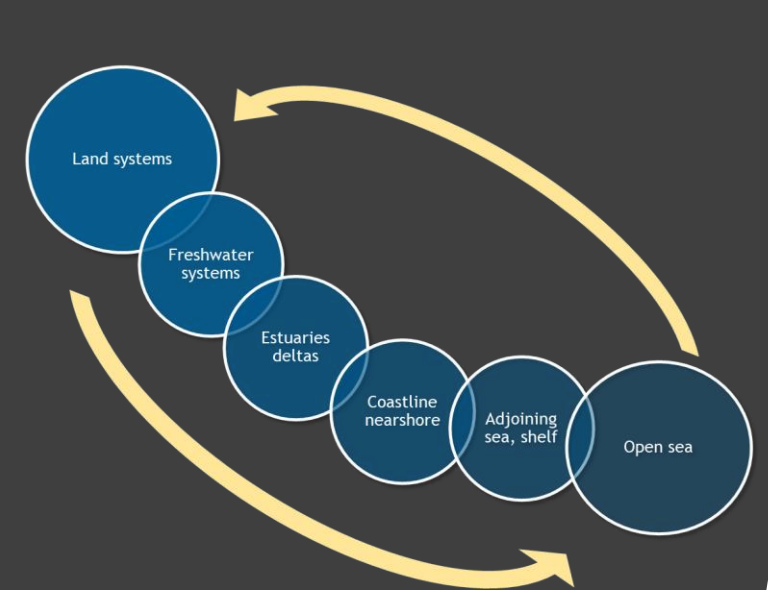
Establishes governance, operations, practices and finance from a holistic perspective

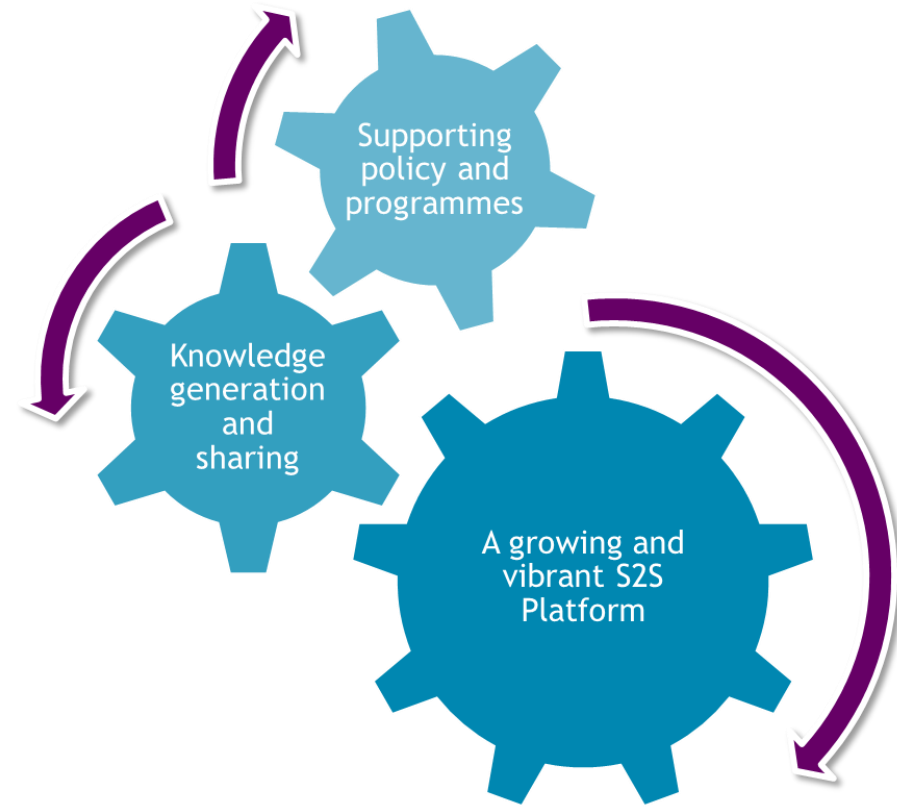Increases coordination and coherence across the source-to-sea system

Reduces alteration of key flows (water, pollution, sediment, materials, biota, ecosystem services)

Results in measurable economic, social and environmental improvement across freshwater, coastal, nearshore and marine environments

Action Platform for Source-to-Sea Management

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